CLTS Monitoring, Certification and Verification

Monitoring of Post-ODF Strategy in Mali

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Quick reminder on CLTS monitoring in Mali

Key steps of post-ODF Strategy in Mali

Post-ODF Monitoring
- Criteria for maintaining ODF status
- Training of trainers
- Regional post-ODF action plans & monitoring
- Example from a pilot project

First reflections

Main Challenges

Recommendations
Post-triggering follow-up in Mali

- Follow-up team = technicians from sanitation & health sectors + communes + NGOs
- Frequency of visits to villages
  - District level: 1 to 2 visits per village per week
  - Regional Level: 1 field visits per month
  - National level: 1 field visit per trimester
- Duration: 3 to 6 months

Evaluation / Certification process

- ODF criteria (in National Sanitation Strategy):
  - Each family has a latrine equipped with a lid that limits the proliferation of flies from the pits;
  - All members of the family exclusively use such latrine to defecate;
  - Each latrine is equipped with a hand washing device (water + soap / water + ash bucket)
- The certification process is achieved after a comprehensive evaluation leading to the signature of a legal statement (“Procès Verbal”) by (i) the Regional Director of Sanitation, (ii) the chief of the Health of the District and (iii) the mayor.
KEY STEPS OF POST-ODF IN MALI

**Dec 2013**
- Drafting of ToR to develop a national strategy, an implementation guide and a trainer module on POST ODF

**Juin 2014**
- Conducting of an assessment of post-certification approaches, tools and activities in Mali and West Africa

**Juillet 2014**
- Organization of a multi-stakeholder workshop to review the results of the assessment and define the strategic axes

**Juillet-Aout 2014**
- Development of draft of strategic documents

**Novembre 2014**
- Validation and sharing of strategic documents during a multi-stakeholder national workshop
Definition of a minimum package of activities, criteria and indicators for sustaining ODF status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Criteria</th>
<th>Standards</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Criterion 1: Access and use of hygienic latrines</td>
<td>100%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Criterion 2: Handwashing with soap</td>
<td>90%</td>
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<td>Criterion 3: Sanitation and Cleansing of the village</td>
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<td>Criterion 4: Knowledge of diarrheal diseases and prevention methods</td>
<td>70%</td>
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<td>Criterion 5: Access and use of drinking water</td>
<td>70%</td>
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<td>Criterion 6: Functioning of the village water and sanitation committee</td>
<td>90%</td>
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<td>Criterion 7: Community dynamics</td>
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Trainings of 200 people on post ODF implementation and monitoring, including:

- A National training of trainers: 20 people
- Three regional trainings: 180 people
Development of post ODF action plans and setting up of monitoring mechanisms in all the five CLTS regions of Mali

Post ODF completed in 300 villages, and 550 villages in the process
• Pilot project in 20 villages, Koulikoro region, 2016.

• Great progress after completion of post-ODF activities in this pilot

Results of KAP Survey (baseline)

- Criterion 7: Community dynamics: 10%
- Criterion 6: Functioning of the village water and sanitation committee: 20%
- Criterion 5: Access and use of drinking water: 85%
- Criterion 4: Knowledge of diarrheal diseases and prevention methods: 75%
- Criterion 3: Sanitation and Cleansing of the village: 30%
- Criterion 2: Handwashing with soap: 50%
- Criterion 1: Access and use of hygienic latrines: 70%

Results of KAP Survey (final)

- Criterion 7: Community dynamics: 100%
- Criterion 6: Functioning of the village water and sanitation committee: 100%
- Criterion 5: Access and use of drinking water: 100%
- Criterion 4: Knowledge of diarrheal diseases and prevention methods: 100%
- Criterion 3: Sanitation and Cleansing of the village: 100%
- Criterion 2: Handwashing with soap: 100%
- Criterion 1: Access and use of hygienic latrines: 100%
• Post ODF is still at an early stage in Mali, but it is working!

• We assume about 3-5 years to see impacts on the sustainability of the ODF status.

• The strategy will be evaluated and updated.
1. Insufficient government staff to conduct KAP surveys in villages, often NGO staff have to complete the teams;

2. Difficulties to find fund for regional training of trainers for certain regions as agreed;

3. Dilemma in the de-certification of villages that have slipped from ODF status, who will start? who will finance it?
1. Develop a national strategy with an implementation guide

2. Define a minimum package of activities, criteria and indicators for sustaining ODF status

3. Develop action plans or roadmap for post ODF by regions / provinces

4. Design and test pilots projects

5. Share and capitalize on pilot experiences

6. Incorporate post-ODF in CLTS programming
Thank you for your attention!!!